# IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILL BY USING SAVE THE LAST WORD FOR ME (SLWM) STRATEGY OF NINTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MTS AR-RAHMAN SIMPANG YUL IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2018/2019



# A THESIS

Submitted to the Undergraduate School in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

Bachelor of Education (S.Pd.) in English Language Education

By: PITRIA

1413027

Tarbiyah Faculty English Education Study Program

# STATE OF INSTITUTE ISLAMIC STUDIES SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK

BANGKA BELITUNG

2019

#### LETTER OF DECLARATION

The undersigned;

Name	: Pitria
Student Number	: 1413027
Faculty	: Tarbiyah
Study Program	: English Education Study Program

Hereby declare the fact that in my thesis entitled "Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Skill by using Save The Last Word For Me (SLWM) Strategy of Ninth Grade Students at MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul in Academic Year 2018/2019" is the original work of research of my own and not the works that have been proposed by other people to obtain a degree at a college. To my knowledge, there is no work or others' quotations except in writing as a reference in the thesis.

> Petaling, 16 July, 2019 Proposed by

<u>PITRIA</u> NIM. 1413027

#### OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORS

IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILL BY USING SAVE THE LAST WORD FOR ME (SLWM) STRATEGY OF NINTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MTS AR-RAHMAN SIMPANG YUL IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2018/2019

A Thesis by Pitria

Student Number 1413027 English Education Study Program Tarbiyah Faculty

TARBIYAH IAIN SYAIKH ABDURAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG 2019

Approved by

Advisor 1,

<u>Indrawati M.Pd</u> NIP.19780223209122001 Petaling, 16 July 2019

Advisor 2,

Firdaus, S.S., M.Pd.B.I NIDN 2015018101

## **OFFICIAL MEMO OF EXAMINER**

IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILL BY USING SAVE THE LAST WORD FOR ME (SLWM) STRATEGY OF NINTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MTS AR-RAHMAN SIMPANG YUL IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2018/2019

A Thesis by Pitria

Student Number 1413027 English Education Study Program Tarbiyah Faculty

TARBIYAH IAIN SYAIKH ABDURAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG 2019

Approved by

Petaling, 19, 8, 2019

Examiner 1,

Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd NIP. 197412152009122002

Examiner 2,

as

Supiah, M.Pd NIP.197710202009122003

**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI** INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung E-Mail: humas@iainsasbabel.ac.id, Website: www. lainsasbabel. ac.id BANGKA 33173 PENGESAHAN Nomor: 082.B9/FT/PP.00.9/9/2019 Skripsi dengan judul: Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Skill by Using Save the Last Word for Me (SLWM) Strategy of Ninth Grade Students at MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul in Academic Year 2018/2019 Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh: : Pitria Nama NIM Abdom 1413027 dk Fakultas : Tarbiyah Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI) telah dimunaqasyahkan pada hari: Selasa, tanggal 30 Juli 2019 dengan nilai B (81.63), dan dinyatakan sah dan diterima sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar S.Pd. **DEWAN SIDANG MUNAQASYAH** Bangka Beitung IAN Pembimbing II, hunan Pembimbing I, Fireaus, S.S., M.Pd, B.I Indrawati, M.Pd bdurrahman Si NIDN. 2015018101 NIP. 19780223 200912 2 001 Penguji I, 29 Supiah, M.Pd Ihda Musnayaini, M.Pd NIP. 19771020 200912 2 003 NIP. 19741215 200912 2 002 Siddak Ketya Panitia Ela Isnani Munawwaroh, M.Pd NIP. 19910716 201801 2 001 Bangka, 04 September 2019 FAIDORA Fakultas Tarbiyah, h, M.Ag 1222 200212 2 002

# ΜΟΤΤΟ

"Just because you can't do much, don't do nothing."

(Anonymous)

"Knowing Is Not Enough; We Must Apply. Wishing Is Not Enough; We Must Do."

(Johann Wolfgang Von Goethe)

"You Don't Have To Be Great To Start, But You Have To Start To Be Great."

(Zig Ziglar)

#### DEDICATION

Bismillahirrahmanirahim.....

First of all, prise and gratitude to Allah SWT, the glorious and merciful who has given so much favoured that this small paper entailed Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Skill by using Save the Last Word for Me (SLWM) Strategy of Ninth Grade Students at MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul has been finished. And do not forget to our prophet Muhammad SAW (peace be upon you) the greatest human not only for me, but for all creation in the world.

The researcher needed much time to finish this thesis. Therefore, I am willing to dedicate this thesis to:

- My beloved parents Mr. Udi and Mrs. Salmiyati, thank you so much for your support, motivation, prays, and endless love.
- My beloved brothers and sister, thank you so much.
- My honourable Academic Advisor, Mam Supiah M.Pd.
- My honourable advisor; firstly Indrawati M.Pd and the secondly Mr. Firdaus, S.S.,M.Pd. B.I.
- My honourable the first examiner Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd and the second examiner Supiah, M,Pd, who have given me advisor to improved my thesis.
- All of my lectures in IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung especially in English Department thank you for the knowledge and experience that you have shared to us.
- My roommate that cannot mentioned one by one, thank you for your support, motivation and everything that we have done together.
- My classmate TBI A and TBI B. thank you for every single time that we have created together.
- And all people that helped and supported me when I did this thesis which cannot mentioned one by one. Thank you so much.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis was written on the basis of research that the researcher conducted in March – April 2019 at MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul. The researcher would like to express her appreciation to the school's teacher for their assistance and cooperation.

Furthermore, the writer would like to express her great gratitude to:

- 1. The rector of IAIN SAS BABEL, Dr. Zayadi, M.Ag.
- 2. The dean of Tarbiyah Faculty, Dr. Hadarah, M. Ag.
- 3. The head of English Education Study Program, Zulfikri B Rasuan, M.Pd.
- 4. The academic advisor of the researcher, Supiah M. Pd.
- 5. The first thesis advisor, Indrawati M. Pd.
- 6. The second thesis advisor, Firdaus, S.S., M.Pd.B.I
- 7. The first examiner Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd. for the correction and suggestion in revising this thesis.
- 8. The second examiner Supiah, M.Pd. for the correction and suggestion in revising this thesis.
- 9. The principal of MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul.
- 10. The principal of MTs Negeri 3 Tempilang who has given me changed to do my validity test in this school.
- 11. All teachers of MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul.
- 12. All students of MTs Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul, especially ninth grade students.

Petaling, July, 2019 The researcher,

#### <u>PITRIA</u> NIM. 1413027

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE i	i
LETTER OF DECLARATION i	ii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORS	iii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF EXAMINERS	iv
LETTER OF APPROVAL	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS i	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii

## CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study	1
B. The Limitation of the Study	7
C. The Problems of the Study	7
D. The Objectives of the Study	8
E. The Significance of the Study	
F. Previous Related Studies	9
G. Subdivisions of the Study	12

# CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW

A. The Concept of Reading	13
B. The Concept of Comprehension	14
C. The Concept of Reading Comprehension	15
D. The Concept of Teaching Reading	19
E. The Concept of Narrative Text	20
F. Teaching Reading of Narrative Text	23
G. The Concept of SLWM Strategy	24
H. The Procedure of SLWM Strategy	24
I. The Implementation of SLWM Strategy	27
J. Hypothesis of the Study	28

# CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS AND PROCEDURES

A. Method of the Research	29
B. The Operational Definition	32
C. The Population and Sample of the Study	33
D. Technique for Collecting the Data	36
1. Test	36
2. Documentation	37
3. Observation	38
E. Validity and Reliability	38

	1. Validity	. 38
	2. Reliability	
	F. Technique for Analyzing the Data	43
CHAPTER IV	FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATIONS	
	A. Findings of the Study	. 45
	1. The Implementation of Experimental and	
	Control Group	. 45
	2. The Result of Documentation	61
	3. The Result of Observation	63
	4. The Statistical Analysis of Pre-Test and Post-Test	
	of the Experimental and Control Group	68
	5. The Statistical Difference Analysis of Pre-Test	
	and Between Experimental and Control Group	. 76
	6. The Statistical Difference Analysis of Post-Test	
	and Between Experimental and Control Group	
	B. Interpretation of the Research Finding	. 79
	1. The Interpretation of Implementation	70
	and Observation	. 79
	2. Interpretation of the Elements of	00
	Reading Comprehension	
	3. The Interpretation of the Statistical Analysis	01
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
	A. Conclusions of the Study	. 82
	B. Suggestion of the Study	. 83
REFERENCES	5	85
APPENDICES		

# LIST OF TABLES

Table I.1	The Average Score of Preliminary Test of Reading Text	4
Table II.1	The Procedures of Applying SLWM Strategy	
	in Experimental Group	27
Table III.1	The Population of the Study	34
Table III.2	The Sample of the Study	35
Table III.3	The Number of Valid and Invalid Item	40
Table III.4	The Value of the Reliability Coefficient	42
Table IV.1	The Observation in the Experimental Group	64
Table IV.2	The Observation in Control Group	66
Table IV.3	The Result of Pre-Test and Post-Test Experimental Group	68
Table IV.4	The Frequency and Percentage of Students' Test Result	69
Table IV.5	Paired Samples Statistics on the Experimental Group	70
Table IV.6	Paired Samples Correlations on the Experimental Group	70
Table IV.7	Paired Samples Test on the Experimental Group	71
Table IV.8	The Result of Pre-Test and Post-Test Control Group	72
Table IV.9	The Frequency and Percentage of Students Test Result	73
Table IV.10	Paired Samples Statistics on the Control Group	74
Table IV.11	Paired Samples Correlations on the Control Group	74
Table IV.12	Paired Samples Test on The Control Group	75
Table IV.13	Group Statistics Pre-Test Control and Experimental Group .	76
Table IV.14	Independent Sample Test Pre-Test Control	
	and Experimental Group	77
Table IV.15	Group Statistics Post-Test Control and Experimental Group	78
Table IV.16	Independent Sample Test Post-Test Control	
	and Experimental Group	78

#### LIST OF APPENDICES

- Appendix 1. Classification of the Try-Out of Reading Comprehension
- Appendix 2. Clarification of Pre-test and Post-test of Reading Comprehension
- Appendix 3. The Result of Validity and Reliability
- Appendix 4. Experimental Group Attendant List
- Appendix 5. Control Group Attendant List
- Appendix 6. The Result of Pre-Test and Post-Test In Experimental Group
- Appendix 7. The Result of Pre-Test and Post-Test In Control Group
- Appendix 8. The SPSS Result of Statistical Analysis of Experimental and Control Group
- Appendix 9. Table of Critical Values for T-Two Tailed Significance and Values For Pearson Correlation Coefficient
- Appendix 10. Syllabus and Learning Schedule
- Appendix 11. The Teaching Schedule of Experimental Group
- Appendix 12. The Teaching Schedule of Control Group
- Appendix 13. Lesson Plan of Experimental Group
- Appendix 14. Lessen Plan of Control Group
- Appendix 15. The Documentations of Students Discussion Result
- Appendix 16. Observation Sheets for the Experimental group
- Appendix 17. Observation Sheets for the Control Group
- Appendix 18. Surat-surat dan Format Konsultasi Pembimbing Skripsi
- Appendix 19. Photos

# IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION SKILL BY USING SAVE THE LAST WORD FOR ME (SLWM) STRATEGY OF NINTH GRADE STUDENTS AT MTS AR-RAHMAN SIMPANG YUL IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2018/2019

PITRIA 1413027

English Education Study Program of Tarbiyah Faculty State of Institute Islamic Studies Syaikh Abdurahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

### Abstract

The aims of the research were to know the implementation of SLWM strategy in improving student's reading comprehension in narrative texts and to find out whether there was any significant difference of reading skill between students who were taught by using Save the Last Word for Me (SLWM) Strategy. And students who were taught by using none Save the Last Word for Me (SLWM) Strategy at Mts Ar-Rahman Simpang Yul in Academic Year 2018/2019.

In this research, the researcher limited the study in reading comprehension skill specifically; understanding main idea, using vocabulary knowledge and making inference. The type of text used in the research was narrative texts in legend and fables. In this research, the researcher used quantitative approach namely quasi-experimental design. To find out whether there were significant difference between who were taught by using SLWM strategy and who were taught by using non SLWM strategy.

Based on the result of independent simple post-test of experimental and control group, it was found that t-obtained in equal variances assumed was 3.084. Compering the t-obtained and t-table was 2.06 and degree of freedom was 50. Since p-output or the significant (2-tailed) was .003 lower than computation with level significant 0.05 and t-obtained 3.084 was higher than t-table 2.06. It means that there was significant difference between the post-test in experimental and control group. The researcher result showed that the null hypothesis (H<sub>0</sub>) was rejected and Alternative hypothesis (H<sub>a</sub>) was accepted. It means that SLWM strategy was proven significantly to improve students' reading comprehension skill.

#### Keyword: Reading Comprehension Skill, Narrative Text, SLWM Strategy