

BARAT



A THESIS

Submitted to the Undergraduate Program in Partial Fullfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Education (S.Pd) in English Education Study Program

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

NUR SAFIRA

1713023

Faculty Of Tarbiyah

English Education Study Program

STATE INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK

BANGKA BELITUNG



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI

INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Raya Petaling KM 13 Kec. Mendo Barat Kab. Bangka Prov.Kep. Bangka Belitung

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PLAGIASI Nomor: 11/In.40/5.3/PP.00.9/04/2024

Ketua Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris Institut Agama Islam Negeri Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa/i dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Nur Safira

NIM : 1713023

Program : Strata 1

Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi : An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive

Text of 7th Grade at SMPN 1 Mendo Barat

dinyatakan sudah memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25% pada skripsi yang disusunnya.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Bangka, 23 April 2024

Ketua Program Studi

wati, M.Pd

197802232009122001

LETTER OF DECLARATION

The undersigned:

Name : Nur Safira

Students Number : 1713023

Faculty : Tarbiyah

Study Program : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Hereby declare the fact that in my thesis entitled "An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat." is the original work or research of my own and not the works that have been proposed by other person to obtain a degree at a college. To my knowledge, there is no work or others' quotations expert in reading as a reference in the thesis.

Petaling, May 2024

Proposed by



Nur Safira NIM. 1713023



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung 33173

NOTA DINAS PEMBIMBING

Hal: Skripsi Kepada Yth, Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung di-

tempat

Assalamua'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Setelah membaca, mencermati dan melakukan beberapa kali bimbingan serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku pembimbing berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama : Nur Safira NIM : 1713023 Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Judul Skripsi : An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing

Descriptive Text at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat.

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

Demikian nota dinas pembimbing ini kami buat atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Bangka, 24 September 2024

Mengetahui

Pembimbing 1

Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd NIP.197412152009122002 Pembimbing 2

Juriana, M.Pd

NIP.199003582023212042



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI (IAIN) SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Jalan Raya Petaling KM. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kepulauan Bangka Belitung 33173 E-Mail: humas@iamsashabel.ac.id Website: www.tamsashabel.ac.id

NOTA DINAS KONSULTAN

Hal: Skripsi Kepada Yth.

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

di-

Tempat

Assalamualaikum wr.wb.

Setelah membaca, mencermati, dan melakukan beberapa kali konsultasi serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku konsultan berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa ini:

Nama : Nur Safira NIM :1713023 Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Judul Skripsi : An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text

at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

Demikian Nota Dinas Konsultan kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih. Surat ini dibuat agar dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Wassalamualaikum wr.wb.

Konsultan I

Dina Novrieta, M.Pd

NIP. 197911202008012011

Bangka, 24 September 2024 Konsultan II

Aisyah Pratiwi, M.Pd

NIP. 199103212019032018

bdurrahman Sida KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI Siddik IAIN IAIN

INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG **FAKULTAS TARBIYAH**

Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung E-Mail: humas@iainsasbabel.ac.id, Website: www.iainsasbabel. ac.id

BANGKA 33173

PENGESAHAN

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman S Nomor; 247.B9/FT/PP.00.9/09/2024 Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

Skripsi dengan judul: An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat

Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh: Bangka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

IAIN Nama Abdurrah Nur Safirak Bangka Beliting IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

: 1713023 IAIN Fakultas bdurra Tarbiyah ik Bangka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

Program Studi: Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

telah dimunaqasyahkan pada hari: Selasa, tanggal 07 Mei 2024 dengan nilai B (79.60), dan dinyatakan sah dan diterima sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar S.Pd.Siddik TAIN

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman DEWAN SIDANG MUNAQASYAH Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

Pembimbing I, Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung Lembimbing II, durrahman Siddik IAIN

Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd man Siddik Baneka Belitung Juriana, M.Pd bdurrahman Siddik IAIN

NIP. 19741215 200912 2 002

Penguji I,

Dina Novrieta, M.Pd

NIP. 19791120 200801 2 011 Siddik Ramaka Belitung I

NIPPPK. 19900308 202321 2 042

h Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN Penguji II,

Aisyah Fratiwi, M.Pd

NIP. 19910321 201903 2 018

Ketua Pahitia Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

kikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

bdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN Dr. Febrino, M.A.

NIP 19890201 201503 1 004

angka Belitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN ARIANBangka, 27 September 2024

Jan Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah; yaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN Blitung IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

LAIN Syaikh Abdurrahm Soleha, M.A. Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik IAIN

NH29750527 200501 2 008

MOTTO

"There is no success without hard work. There is no success without togetherness. There is no ease without prayer"

"Always involved God in everyway, to make all the affairs to be easier. Time keeps running, learn from the past, prepare for the future give the best reply to this day"

OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORS

"An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat"

A Thesis by

Nur Safira

1713023

English Education Study Program

Tarbiyah Faculty

TARBIYAH

IAIN SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK

BANGKA BELITUNG

2024

Approved by

Petaling, May 2024

Advisor 1

Advisor 2

<u>Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 197412152009122002

Juriana, M.Pd.

NIP. 199003582023212042

DEDICATION

بسنم الله الرَّحْمَن الرَّحِيم

In the name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful

First of all, all praise to Allah SWT the lord of the world who has given me the opportunity to life and enjoy this wonderful life. Then, to our Prophet Muhammad SAW (peace be upon you) who has brought us from the darkness to the lightness life. At the moment, the researcher had finished this thesis entitled "An Analysis of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text at 7th Grade SMPN 1 Mendo Barat".

Therefore, I am as a researcher, this thesis is especially dedicated to:

- ❖ My beloved parents, La Ode Ali Fitrah and Rubiyah. Both of you are the greatest person in my life. Thank you for everything, thank you for your prayer, support, motivation and advice to me. You are the inspiration in my life. Without you I am nothing. I love both of you.
- ❖ My beloved sister, Dewi Sagita. Thank you for your support and motivation.
- ❖ My beloved brother, Januardi. Thank you for your support and motivation.
- ❖ My Special Person, Jeki Satrio Tiranda. Thank you for your support, motivation and thank you for your help when I had difficulty getting through certain days.
- ❖ And don't forget to thank my aunt, Putrida. Thank you for your support and motivation, even though we have met, hopefully we will meet in the future, thank you aunt, for being a good aunt to me.
- ❖ My best friends, Neneng Widya Septia, Siti Sarah, Niken Mamola, Edwin Syaputra, Diana Novita, Rizkika Julianda, Oktarini. All people in my life during completing this thesis, thank you for your kindness and patience.
- ❖ My classmates TBI A (2017). Thanks a lot for being good companion inside and outside the classroom to develop a good friendship.
- ❖ My advisors, Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd and Juriana, M.Pd. Thank you for your help and advice in finishing and completing this thesis.

- My academic advisor, Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd. Thank you for your advice and kindness to me.
- ❖ All of my lectures in IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung, thank you for the knowledge and your patience to me. Especially to the lectures of English Education Study Program. I got so many lessons from all of you; it is not only about education but also about life. May Allah bless you.
- ❖ All of teacher of SMPN 1 Mendo Barat. You always help me whenever I need anything to finish this thesis and you all teach me how to be a good teacher for the next time.
- ❖ Last but not least, I wanna to thank me, I wanna to thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for doing all this hard work, I wanna to thank me for having no days off, I wanna to thank me for never quitting, for just being me at all times.

Finally, by reciting Alhamdulillahi Rabbil Alamin, the researcher can finish her thesis successfully, suggestion, corrections and advice very necessary to the researcher for reader in future. May Allah SWT blesses our prays and efforts. Aamiin...

AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT AT 7^{TH} GRADE SMPN 1 MENDO BARAT

Nur Safira

1713023

English Education Study Program Tarbiyah Faculty
State Institute of Islamic Studies
Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik
Bangka Belitung

Abstract

The research aimed to find out the difficulties of students' at SMPN 1 Mendo Barat in writing descriptive texts. The method used in this research is descriptive quantitative. The researchers used a written test as an instrument, a written test in the form of an essay test to make a descriptive text about describing my family and animal. The population of this research was the seventh grade at SMPN 1 Mendo Barat in 2023/2024 school year. The sample is class VII A and B which consists of 35 students selected using purposive sampling. This finding shows that students' difficulties in writing descriptive texts are based on 5 assessment components in writing descriptive texts. First, the content component with an average score of 3.17 or including good criteria, second, the organizational component with an average of 2.66 or including sufficient criteria, the third grammatical component with an average of 2.11 or including poor criteria, fourth, the vocabulary component with an average of 2.06 or poor criteria, and lastly, the mechanical component with an average of 2.17 or including bad criteria. From the results of the data, only 2 components are classified as good and there are 3 components that are under the good category. This proves that at the level of students' difficulty in writing descriptive texts academically, they are still classified as poor. The students' most difficulties it was found the vocabulary category. This is based on the calculation of student assessment from 35 samples obtained a total score of 72, then to calculate the average overall score, the total score (72) is divided by the number of samples (35 students) obtained an average score of 2.06.

Keywords: difficulty, writing, descriptive text

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I would like to thank to my Almighty Allah SWT who has given me the opportunity, so that I can finish this thesis entitled "An Analysisi of Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text at 7th SMPN 1 Mendo Barat". It was written to fulfill the academic requirements of S1 Bachelor degree (S.Pd) in English language studies, State Institute of Islamic Studies Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung in academic year 2024/2025. This thesis was written based on the research conducted from March 2024 at SMPN 1 Mendo Barat. Furthermore, the researcher would like to express her great gratitude to:

- 1. Rector of IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung, Dr. Irawan, M.S.I.
- 2. The Dean of Tarbiyah Department, Dr. Soleha, M.A.
- 3. The Head of English Education Study Program, Indrawati, M.Pd
- 4. The Academic Advisor, Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd.
- 5. The First Advisor, Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd.
- 6. The Second Advisor, Juriana, M.Pd.
- 7. The First Examiner, Dina Novrieta, M.Pd.
- 8. The Second Examiner, Aisyah Pratiwi, M.Pd.
- 9. All lectures of English Education Study Program.
- 10. The Principle of SMPN 1 Mendo Barat.
- 11. All the teachers of SMPN 1 Mendo Barat.
- 12. All the students in SMPN 1 Mendo Barat especially VII A and VII B.

Petaling, 1 May 2024

The researcher

Nur Safira

1713023

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITI	Æ
LET'	TER OF DECLARATIONi
OFF	ICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORSii
MOT	TTOiii
DED	ICATIONiv
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTvi
TAB	LE OF CONTENTviii
LIST	OF TABLESix
LIST	OF APPENDICESx
ABS'	TRACTxi
I.	INTRODUCTION1
	A. Background of the Study1
	B. Limitation of the Study5
	C. The Problems of the Study5
	D. The Objectives of the Study6
	E. The Significances of the Studies6
	F. Previous Related Studies8
II.	LITERATURE REVIEW12
	A. Definition of Writing12
	B. Process of Writing14
	C. Types of Writing
	D. Aspect of Writing19
	E. Writing of Difficulties21
	F. Problem in Writing
	G. Definition of Descriptive Text23
	H. Descriptive Text in Linguistics Aspects24
	I. Purposes of Descriptive Text24
	J. Components of Descriptive Text25
	K. Structure of Descriptive Text

	L. Language Feature of Descriptive Text	29
III.	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	32
	A. Method of the Research	32
	B. Population and Sample	33
	C. Instrument of the Study	35
	D. Data Collection	36
	E. Data Analysis	38
IV.	FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	40
	A. Research Findings	40
	1. Students' Difficulties in Writing Descriptive Text	42
	2. The Most Difficulty in Writing Descriptive Text	47
	B. Interpretation	46
V.	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	50
	A. Conclusion	50
	B. Suggestions	51
RE	FERENCES	52
API	PENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

1.	Table 1 : Example of Descriptive Text	. 30
2.	Table 2 : The Population of the Study	. 34
3.	Table 3 : The Sample of the Study	. 35
4.	Table 4: Scoring rubric of Writing	. 37
5.	Table 5 : Criteria scoring Writing	. 39
6.	Students' Score in Writing.	. 41

LIST OF APPENDICES

1.	Students' Scoring in Writing	.55
2.	Scoring Rubric of Writing	.57
3.	Test	.59
4.	Students' Test Result	.60
5.	Documentation	.64
6.	Surat Keaslian Skripsi	
7.	Thesis Consultation Card	
8.	Nilai Bimbingan	
9.	SK Pembimbing Skripsi	