THE EFFECT OF REWARDS AND PUNISHMENTS ON STUDENTS' LEARNING MOTIVATION OF SMAN 2 MENDO BARAT

(Quantitative Research Study at Third Grade Student of SMAN 2 Mendo Barat in Academic Year 2023/2024)

A THESIS

Submitted to the Undergraduate Program in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Bachelor Degree of Education (S.Pd)

By

Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita

1813013

Tarbiyah Faculty

English Education Study Program

STATE INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK

BANGKA BELITUNG

2023

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS
Jalan Raya Petaling KM 13 Kec. Mendo Barat Kab. Bangka Prov.Kep. Bangka Belitung

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PLAGIASI
Nomor: 110/In.40/5.3/PP.00.9/10/2023

Ketua Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris Institut Agama Islam Negeri Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa/i dengan identitas berikut:

Nama	:	Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita
NIM	:	1813013
Program	:	Strata 1
Fakultas	:	Tarbiyah
Program Studi	:	Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	:	*The Effect Reward and Punishment on Students' Learning Motivation of SMAN 2 Mendo Barat*

dinyatakan sudah memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25% pada skripsi yang disusunnya.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Bangka, 18 Oktober 2023

Ketua Program Studi

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris REPUBLIK INDONESIA

Indrawati, M.Pd
NIP. 197802232009122001

LETTER OF DECLARATION

The undersigned:

Name : Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita

Students' Number : 1813013

Department : Tarbiyah

Study Program : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Hereby declare the fact that is my thesis entitled "The Effect Reward and Punishment on student Learning Motivation on SMA N 2 Mendo Barat" is the original work or research of my own and not the works that have been proposed by other people to obtain a degree at a college. Furthermore, I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements and ideas from a lot of source. All quotations are properly acknowledged.

Petaling, 18 Oktober 2023

Proposed by

Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita

1813013

NOTA DINAS PEMBIMBING

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth,

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

di-

tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb

Setelah membaca, mencermati dan melakukan beberapa kali bimbingan serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku pembimbing berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama : Florensi Rafflesiand Novrita

NIM : 1813013

Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Judul Proposal Skripsi : THE EFFECT REWARD AND PUNISHMENT ON STUDENTS' LEARNING MOTIVATION OF SMAN 2 MENDO BARAT

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd). harapan kami semoga dalam waktu dekat skripsi ini dapat dimunaqosyahkan.

Demikian Nota Dinas Pembimbing ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb.

Bangka, 13 Oktober 2023

Pembimbing I,	Pembimbing II,
Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd	Dina Novrieta, M.Pd
NIP.197412022009121002	NIP. 197911202008012011

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH
Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung
E-Mail: stainbangkabelitung@kemenag.go.id, stain32_sasbabel@yahoo.co.id
BANGKA 33173

NOTA DINAS KONSULTAN

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth,
Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah
IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung
di-
tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb

Setelah melakukan beberapa kali konsultasi serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku konsultan berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama	: Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita
NIM	: 11813013
Fakultas	: Tarbiyah
Prodi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
Judul Skripsi	: The Effect of Reward and Punishment on Students' Learning Motivation of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung guna memenuhi sebagian syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).
Demikian Nota Dinas Konsultan ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb.

Bangka, 30 November 2023

Konsultan I

Supiah, M.Pd
NIP. 197710202009122003

Konsultan II

Firdaus, M.Pd.BI
NIDN. 2015018101

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH
Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung
E-Mail: humas@iainsasbabel.ac.id, Website: www.iainsasbabel. ac.id
BANGKA 33173

PENGESAHAN

Nomor: 005.B9/FT/PP.00.9/01/2023

Skripsi dengan judul: The Effect of Reward and Punishment on Students' Learning Motivation of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat

Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh:

Nama : Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita
NIM : 1813013
Fakultas : Tarbiyah
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

telah dimunaqasyahkan pada hari: Rabu, tanggal 25 Oktober 2023 dengan nilai B (77.25), dan dinyatakan sah dan diterima sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar S.Pd.

DEWAN SIDANG MUNAQASYAH

Pembimbing I,

Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd
NIP. 19741202 200912 1 002

Pembimbing II,

Dina Novrieta, M.Pd
NIP. 19791120 200801 2 011

Penguji I,

Supiah, M.Pd
NIP. 19771020 200912 2 003

Penguji II,

Firdaus, S.S, M.Pd.B.I
NIDN. 2015018101

A.n. Ketua Panitia
Sekretaris

M. Thaib Rizki, M.Pd
NIP. 19910430 201903 1 013

Bangka, 17 Januari 2024
Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah,

Dr. Hj. Soleha, M.A
NIP. 19750527 200501 2 008

MOTTO

“When life gives you lemons, make lemonade.”

-Elbert Hubart-

-00-

“Because failure is also part of the journey”

-Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita-

DEDICATION

Alhamdulillahhi rabbil 'alamin.

First of all the research expresses her highest gratitude to Allah SWT. God of the universe of blessing, love, health, mercy and all the best things to complete this undergraduate thesis. Salutation, prayers and peace be upon our prophet Muhammad SAW, his servant and messenger. Thanks for guiding us from the darkness to the bright path.

Secondly, I must acknowledge my limitless love to:

1. My beloved parents, my best father Mr. Novardi and my lovely mother Mrs. Syafawarnita who always make sure that I am happy and live comfortably in this world. When people closed their ears to me, they both open their hearts to me. Thank you very much for your biggest love for me and thank you for being perfect parents. I hope Allah SWT will always give your health and long life.
2. My lovely and my funny brother Aditya Kurniasyah Putra, thank you for your contagious enthusiasm. Thank you for being a good brother, even though we often fight but you are still my dearest brother. May you always find happiness in your life.
3. My honorable thesis advisors, Sir Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd. and Mam Dina Novrieta, M.Pd. Thank you so much for your advices, your patience

in guiding me for finished my thesis. May Allah give the health and the happiness for you and your family.

4. My teachers and lectures who had been patient teaching and guiding me until I could finish my thesis. Thank you so much for the knowledge along my college.
5. All the teachers and students of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat. Especially Sir Andri, S.Pd as the plt headmaster and all student 12 who had accepted me, and allowed research at the school.
6. My best cousin Titik Andrayani, Echi Safni Nurdina, Anang Safadri, Moriska Kurnia Putri, Anzelinas Saputri, Febrianti, and the all cute kids Husen, Naziha, Luthfi, Daffa, Alya, Bagas, Iskian. I hope we always stay together.
7. The special one who always support me and all my dreams "Yendi Febriansyah, S.Sos" from my deep heart, I would thank you very much for being my good partner. May God bless you and your family.
8. My specially friends, Aulia Syahdati, Putri Nanda Agustira, Risky Fajar, Resty Ameilia, Tika Melinda, Atika Suri, Aprilia Sri Mulyani, and my partner thesis fighter, Rama Muslimin Hambali, Erlisa Latifah, Happy Dermawan Siahaan. Thank you for the time, support and ears that you always provide to hear me complain, also want to accompany me anywhere any time. I wish you happiness always.
9. My biggest supporter all NCT members *"bujang NCT"* from SM Entertainment, they are Lee Taeyong, Moon Taeil, Johnny Suh, Lucas,

Qian Kun, Nakamoto Yuta, Jeong Jaehyun, Kim Doyoung, Ten, Kim Jungwoo, Hendery, Xiaojun, Yangyang, Winwin, Mark Lee, Renjun, Lee Haechan, Lee Jeno, Na Jaemin, Chenle, Park Jisung, Sungchan, Shotaro. And my first love on kpop all EXO members, they are Suho, Xiumin, Baekhyun, Chen, Chanyeol, Do Kyungsoo, Lay, Kai, Sehun. From my deep heart I would say thank you for accompanying my day. And send enthusiasm through all the work you have. Thank you for making me not feel alone. I hope we can live to be old.

THE EFFECT OF REWARD AND PUNISHMENT ON STUDENTS' LEARNING MOTIVATION OF SMA N 2 MENDO BARAT

Florensi Rafflesianda Novrita
1813013
State Institute of Islamic Studies
Syaikh Abdurahman Siddik
Bangka Belitung

Abstract

The objectives of this study are, 1) To find out the students' level of learning motivation in third grade of SMAN 2 Mendo Barat 2) To determine whether there was any significant effect of reward and punishment on students' learning motivation for the third grade students of SMAN 2 Mendo Barat. This research applied quantitative approach and used correlational design. The population was taken 122 students from all students of the third grade of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat academic year 2023/2024. Random sampling was applied as sampling technique. The number of the sample in this research was 30 students. The technique of data collection of this present research was questionnaire. The data was analyzed using multiple linear regression formula by using SPSS 23.00 for windows. The finding showed that, 1) The analysis of the motivation questionnaire result reveals that among 30 students surveyed, most fall into the medium motivation category 2) There is any significant effect of reward and punishment on students' learning motivation for the twelve grade of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat in academic year 2023/2024. The effect was proved through the statistical analysis that the value of ANOVA table obtained sig value 0.003 and $Fcount$ 7.134. The significant value 0.003 < 0.05 and the value of $Fcount$ (7.134) >$Ftable$ (3.34) with the equation regression model is Y= (44.783)+0.354+0.181$X1$. It means that $H0$ rejected and Ha accepted. The coefficient of determination is 0.346 or equal 30%. Reward and Punishment influence 30% on students' learning motivation for the third grade of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat and the balance of 70% is explained by other variables.

Keywords: *reward, punishment, learning motivation*

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I would like to thank to my Almighty Allah SWT who has given me the opportunity, so that I can finish this thesis entitled “The Effect Reward and Punishment on Students’ Learning Motivation of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat in academic year 2023/2024” It was written to fulfil the academic requirements of S1 Bachelor degree (S.Pd) in English language studies, State Institute of Islamic Studies Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung in academic year 2023/2024. This thesis was written based on the research conducted from August 2022 until October 2023 at SMAN 2 Mendo Barat. Furthermore, the researcher would like to express her great gratitude to:

1. The Rector of IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung, Dr.Irawan, M.S.I
2. The Dean of Tarbiyah Departement, Dr. Soleha, M.A
3. The Head of English Education Study Program, Indrawati, M.Pd
4. The First Advisor, Zulfikri Betyar Rasuan, M.Pd
5. The Second Advisor, Dina Novrieta, M.Pd
6. The First Examiner, Supiah, M.Pd
7. The Second Examiner, Firdaus, M.Pd.B.I
8. All the Lecturers of English Language Education Study Program.
9. All the Teachers of SMA N 2 Mendo Barat.
10. All the Students in SMA N 2 Mendo Barat.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE i
LETTER OF DECLARATION ii
NOTA DINAS PEMBIMBING iii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORS iv
OFFICIAL MEMO OF EXAMINERS v
NOTA DINAS KONSULTAN vi
MOTTO vii
DEDICATION viii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS xii
LIST OF TABLES xiv
LIST OF CHARTS xvi
LIST OF APPENDICES xvii
ABSTRACT xix

I. INTRODUCTION
A. Background of Study 1
B. Limitations of Study 5
C. Problems of Study 5
D. Objectives of Study 6
E. Significances of the Study 6
F. Previous of the Study 6
G. Structure of the Study 10

II. LITERATURE REVIEW
A. Reward 12
B. Punishment 17
C. Motivation 22
D. Factors that Contributing to Learning Motivation 31

E. The Correlation among Reward and Punishment Learning Motivation.....38
F. Research hypothesis.....38
III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
A. The Method of the Research.....39
B. The Population and Sample.....41
C. The Techniques for Collecting Data.....43
D. Techniques for Analyzing Data.....45
E. Validity and Reliability.....47
IV. FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATIONS
A. Findings.....53
B. Interpretations.....75
V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS
A. Conclusions.....77
B. Suggestions.....78
REFERENCES
APPENDICES

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Interpretation Reward and Punishment Score

Table 3.1 Table of Population

Table 3.2 Table of Sample

Table 3.3 Table of Likert-Scale

Table 3.4 Recapitulation of the Validity Test Research Instrument Item Reward

Table 3.5 Recapitulation of the Validity Test Research Instrument Item Punishment

Table 3.6 Recapitulation of the Validity Test Research Instrument Item Motivation

Table 3.7 The Level of Acceptable of Reliability

Table 3.8 Table of Reliability Statistics of Questionnaire

Table 4.1 Indicators Variable of Motivation

Table 4.2 The Result Questionnaire of Motivation

Table 4.3 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Motivation

Table 4.4 The Categorization of Motivation

Table 4.5 Indicators Variable of Reward

Table 4.6 The Result Questionnaire of Reward

Table 4.7 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Reward

Table 4.8 Indicators Variable of Punishment

Table 4.9 The Result Questionnaire of Punishment

Table 4.10 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Punishment

Table 4.11 One Sample Kolmogrov-Smirnov Test

Table 4.12 Linearity for Reward and Motivation

Table 4.13 Linearity for Punishment and Motivation

Table 4.14 The Result of Autocorrelation Test

Table 4.15 Coefficient Determination

Table 4.16 Table T-test

Table 4.17 Table F-test

Table 4.18 Multiple Linear Regression

LIST OF CHARTS

Chart 4.1 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Motivation

Chart 4.2 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Reward

Chart 4.3 Frequency Distribution of Questionnaire Motivation

Chart 4.4 Heteroscedasticity Test

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendices 1: SK Pembimbing Skripsi

Appendices 2: Surat Izin observasi

Appendices 3: Surat Balasan Observasi

Appendices 4: Surat Izin Validitas

Appendices 5: Surat Balasan Izin Validitas

Appendices 6: Surat Izin Penelitian

Appendices 7: Surat Balasan Izin Penelitian

Appendices 8: Thesis Consultation Card

Appendices 9: Validity Instrument of Reward

Appendices 10: Validity Instrument of Punishment

Appendices 11: Validity Instrument of Motivation

Appendices 12: Questionnaire of Reward

Appendices 13: Questionnaire of Punishment

Appendices 14: Questionnaire of Motivation

Appendices 15: Frequency Distribution of The Questionnaire Motivation

Appendices 16: Frequency Distribution of The Questionnaire Reward

Appendices 17: Frequency Distribution of The Questionnaire Punishment

Appendices 18: The Result Test Normality

Appendices 19: The Result Linearity Test of Reward and Motivation, Punishment and Motivation

Appendices 20: The Result Autocorrelation Test

Appendices 21: Coefficient Determination

Appendices 22: T-test

Appendices 23: F-test

Appendices 24: Documentation