# The Effect of Buzz Group Technique on Students' Speaking Ability at the Eighth Grade of SMP Negeri 2 Merawang

(An Experimental Study at Eighth Grade of SMP N 2 Merawang in The Academic Year of 2022/2023)



# A THESIS

# Submitted to the Undergraduate School in Partial of the Fulfilment of the Requirements for the degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.) in English Education Study Program

By:

HAPPY DERMAWAN SIAHAAN 1813015 TARBIYAH FACULTY ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

# INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG

2023



### SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PLAGIASI Nomor: 107/in.40/5.3/PP.00.9/10/2023

Ketua Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris Institut Agama Islam Negeri Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa/i dengan identitas berikut:

Nama	;	Happy Dermawan Siahaan
NIM	:	1813015
Program	8	Strata 1
Fakultas		Tarbiyah
Program Studi	:	Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi	:	The Effect of Buzz Group Technique on Students' Speaking Ability of The Eight Grade at SMPN 2 Merawang

dinyatakan sudah memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25% pada skripsi yang disusunnya.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Bangka, 18 Oktober 2023



## LETTER OF DECLARATION

The undersigned:

Name Happy Dermawan Siahaan

Students' Number : 1813015

Department : Tarbiyah

Study Program : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Hereby declare the fact that is my thesis entitled " The Effect Of Buzz Group Technique on Students Speaking Ability at the Eighth Grade Of SMP N 2 Merawang" is the original work or research of mine and not the works that have been proposed by other people to obtain a degree at a college. To my knowledge, there is no works or others quotations except in writing as a reference in the thesis.

Banglas, Octobel 067, 2023 Happy Demonstern Stabates 1813013

L



#### KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH Raya Petaling Km. 13 Ker. Menda Barat, Kab, Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung E-Mail: stainbangkabelitung@kemenag.go.id, stain32\_sasbabel@yahoo.co.id BANGKA 33173

#### NOTA DINAS PEMBIMBING

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth,

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

di-

tempat

#### Assalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb

Setelah membaca, mencermati dan melakukan beberapa kali bimbingan serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku pembimbing berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama	: Happy Dermawan Siahaan
NIM	: 1813015
Fakultas	Tarbiyah
Prodi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
Judul Proposal Skripsi	: THE EFFECT OF BUZZ GROUP TECHNIQUE ON STUDENTS SPEAKING ABILITY AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF SMP N 2 MERAWANG

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd). harapan kami semoga dalam waktu dekat skripsi ini dapat dimunaqosyahkan.

Demikian Nota Dinas Pembimbing ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wssalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

Pembimbing I.

Indrawath, M.Pd NIP.197802232009122001 Bangka, 5 Oktober 2023

Pembimbing II, Firdaus, M.Pd.Bl NIDN. 2015018101



#### KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH Jalau Raya Petaling Kin, 13 Kee, Mendo Barut, Kala, Bangka, Peny, Kep, Bangka Belitung E-Mail: stainbangkabelitung@kemenag.go.id, stain32\_sasbabel@yaboo.co.id BANGKA 33173

### NOTA DINAS KONSULTAN

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth, Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung ditempat

1040004500655

### Assalamu 'alaikum Wr, Wb

Setelah melakukan beherapa kali konsultasi serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku konsultan berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama	: Happy Dermawan Slahaan
NIM	: 1813015
Fakultas	: Tarbiyah
Prodi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)
Judul Skripsi	: The Effect of Buzz Group Technique on Students' Speaking Ability at the Eighth Grade of SMP N 2 Merawang

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurtahman Siddik Bangka Belitung guna memenuhi sebagian syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd). Demikian Nota Dinas Konsultan ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wassalama'alaikum Wr, Wb.

Konsultan I

InduHusnayaini, M Pd NIP. 197412152009122002

Bangka, 29 November 2023 Konsultan II

M

Zulfikri Betyar, Rasuan, M.Pd. NIP. 197412022009121002

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung E-Mail: humas@iainsasbabel.ac.id, Website: www.iainsasbabel. ac.id BANGKA 33173. PENGESAHAN Nomor: 002.B9/FT/PP.00.9/01/2024 Skripsi dengan judul: The Effect of Buzz Group Technique on Students' Speaking Ability at The Eight Grade of SMP N 2 Merawang Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh: : Happy Dermawan Siahaan Nama NIM : 1813015 Fakultas : Tarbiyah Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI) telah dimunaqasyahkan pada hari: Kamis, tanggal 26 Oktober 2023 dengan nilai B (77.15), dan dinyatakan sah dan diterima sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar S.Pd. DEWAN SIDANG MUNAQASYAH Pembimbing I, Pembimbing II, Indrawati, M.Pd Firdaus, S.S. M.Pd.B.I NIP. 19780223 200912 2 001 NIDN. 2015018101 Penguji I. Penguji II. Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd Zulfikri Bétyar Rasuan, M.Pd NIP. 19741215 200912 2 002 NIP. 19741202 200912 1 002 A.n. Ketua Panitia Sekretaris M. Thalb Rizki, M.Pd ENTERIAN NIP. 19910430 201903 1 013 Bangka: 03 Januari 2024 GRA 3 Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah. Soleha, M.A P: 19750527 200501 2 008

# MOTTO THE MORE YOUR FEAR GROWS,THE SMALLER YOU

# BECOME

# -EUDORA-

# YOU SHOULD BE ASHAMED FOR NOT TRUSTING YOURSELF

### DEDICATION

### Bismillahirrahmanirrahiim...

In the name of Allah, the most Gracious, the Most Merciful. First of all, praised be to Allah, Lord of the world, who has given the researcher opportunity to study and had favoured to finish this thesis. Therefore, I am as the researcher would like to dedicate this thesis to people who have contributed in helping me to complete this thesis:

- For my beloved parents, Bapak, Mr. M. Ali Siahaan and Mamak, Mrs. Ratna Sari Dewi Pasaribu. Thank you for everything you've done for me. Thank you for never stop believing in me. Thank you for the best effort you've given all this time and never stop praying for all of my goodness. Words can't describe how much I Love my parents for all of the things they've done in my life. I want their names to be immortal in my writings of struggle. I love you so much!
- For my younger siblings Maysaroh Siahaan, Ulfa Dwi Wijayanti, Sri Manja Siahaan, Nurliza Boru Siahaan, Putri Ramadhani Rindu Marito Siahaan, Siti Aisyah Siahaan. All of you are my motivation to finish this thesis. Big thanks for all happiness and sadness we've shared. You guys always have been my emotional support. Lots of love from your big sister!
- For my big family, thank you for giving me support and never stop advising me until this thesis is done!
- For the special one who always supporting my dreams no matter what and no matter how "MHD Iman Riandi" who always teach and help to finished this thesis. From my deep heart, I would like say thanks you very much forbeing my sweet partner. Thank you for always be there for me and all of support you've given to me. Big thanks for all happiness and sadness we've shared.
- For my closest friends who know everything about me, Putri Anggraini and Rama Muslimin Hambali (Moke), Thank you very much for the emotional support you've given to me. Thank you very much for believing in my. Thank

you very much for never giving up on me despite all of the complaints I said. We've been together through ups and downs of this thesis journey. All of you guys always motivate me to continue, so I don't give up in my thesis. I'm so grateful to knowall of you guys. I love you to the moon and back!

- For my thesis fighter besties, Rama Muslimin Hambali (Moke), Florensi Rafflesianda Novrieta, Erlisa . Thank you very much for helping me to finish this thesis. You help me a lot through all of the hard times. You never complain when I ask too many questions. I will forever grateful for that. Thank you so much!
- For my Friend, Nada Sofiyah. Thank you very much for helping me during I work on my thesis. You gave me clues, and guided me to do my thesis, therefore I was able to start it. I will forever be grateful for that! May Allah bless and protect you forever. *Aamiin*...
- For my senior, Kak Renada Puji Astuti S.Pd and kak Sisvia S.Pd, Thank you very much for helping me during the very first time I work on my thesis. You gave me clues, and guided me to do my thesis, therefore I was able to start it. I will forever be grateful for that! May Allah bless and protect you forever. *Aamiin*...
- For my academic advisor, Mrs. Supiah, M.Pd, thank you for all the knowledge you had given to me, thank you for not consider me as a stranger, you are such a role model. Thank you for supporting me in my academic. May Allah bless and protect you forever! *Aamiin*.
- For my advisors Mrs. Indrawati, M.Pd and Mr. Firdaus, M.Pd.B.I Thank you for your help and advice in finishing and completing this thesis. I will forever be grateful for that! May Allah bless and protect you forever, *Aamiin*.
- For my raters, Ms. Wulandari Nur Rahmani, S.Pd and Ms. Kiranti Nindita Sari, S.Pd. Thank you for taking your time, energy and thoughts to provide the assessment that I need for this thesis. I will forever be grateful for that! May Allah bless and protect you forever, *Aamiin*.

- For all teachers and students of SMP N 2 MERAWANG, thank you very much for allowed me to do research there and supported me completing this thesis.
- My best support, EXO members from SM Entertainment, they are Do Kyungsoo, Baekhyun, Xiumin, Suho, Chen, Chanyeol, Kai, and Sehun who indirectly gave the beautiful colors for difficult times during the preparation of this thesis. All of your song have accompanied me while I was doing on this thesis.
- Last but not least, I wanna thank me, I wanna thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for doing all this hard work, I wanna thank me for having no days off, I wanna thank me for... for never quitting, I wanna thank me for always being a giver and tryna give more than I receive, I wanna thank me for tryna do more right than wrong, I wanna thank me for just being me at all times...

### THE EFFECT OF BUZZ GROUP TECHNIQUE ON STUDENTS'

## ABILITY AT THE EIGHTH GRADE OF SMP N 2 MERAWANG

Happy Dermawan Siahaan 1813015 Tarbiyah Faculty English Language Education Study Program State College of Islamic Studies Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

### ABSTRACT

This research was aimed to discover a significant difference by comparing samples who got a treatment by using Buzz Group Technique and those who were not in the eighth grade of SMP N 2 Merawang. It also wanted to discover Buzz Group effect as a learning platform on samples' English Speaking skills. This study adopt a quasi-experimental research and quantitative research. 50 pupils were included in the sample from two classes, with 25 placed as experimental group and 25 as control group. Two areas of this study's scope were restricted: vocabulary, pronunciation. Pre-test and post-test procedures were used by researcher to assess pupils' speaking skills. The test was analyzed by SPSS 26. The observation's outcome revealed, Buzz Group Technique gained the pupils' enthusiast, motivated, and pupils gained confident in their oral skills. The research found that the mean in experimental class (Mean= 70.56) was higher compared to control class (Mean=60.48). In conclusion a significant effect on pupils' speaking skills by using Buzz Group Technique was discovered. According to the results of research that has been carried out, Buzz Group Technique was proven to be effective in learning.

Keyword: Buzz Group, Technique, Speaking ability

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I would like to thank to my Almighty Allah SWT who has given me the opportunity, so that I can finish this thesis entitled "The Effect of Buzz Group Technique on Students' Speaking Ability at the Eighth Grade of SMP N 2 Merawang". It was written to fulfil the academic requirements of S1 Bachelor degree (S.Pd) in English language study, The State Of Islamic Institute Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung in academic year 2022/2023. This thesis was written based on the research that the researcher conducted from August to September 2023 at SMP N 2 Merawang. Furthermore, the researcher would like to express her great gratitude to:

- 1. Rector of IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung, Dr. Irawan, M.S.I
- 2. The Dean of Tarbiyah Departement, Dr. Soleha, M.A
- 3. The Head of English Education Study Program, Indrawati, M.Pd.
- 4. The Academic Advisor, Supiah, M.Pd.
- 5. The First Advisor, Indrawati, M.Pd.
- 6. The Second Advisor, Firdaus, M.Pd.B.I
- 7. All Lectures of English Education Study Program.
- 8. The Principle of SMP N 2 Merawang
- 9. All the Teachers of SMP N 2 Merawang.
- 10. All the Students in SMP N 2 Merawang, especially VIII B and VIII C

Petaling, 03 Oktober 2023

The Researcher

-Low

Happy Dermawan Siahaan NIM. 1813015

# TABLE OF CONTENT

LETTER OF DECLARATIONi
OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORSii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF EXAMINERSiii
MOTTO iv
DEDICATION v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT viii
TABLE OF CONTENTix
LIST OF APPENDICESxi
ABSTRACT xii
CHAPTER I 1
INTRODUCTION1
A. Background Of The Study1
B. Limitations of the Study5
C. The Problems of the Study 5
D. The Objective of the Research5
E. The Significance of the Research6
F. Previous Related Study6
G. Structure of the Study8
CHAPTER II 10
THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK 10
A. Definition of Speaking10
B. Types of Speaking11
C. Elements of Speaking 13
D. Aspect of Speaking13
E. Teaching of Speaking16
F. Technique in Teaching Speaking18
G. Speaking Ability 19
H. Buzz Group Technique19
I. Procedure of Teaching Speaking Using Buzz Group

J. Advantages and Disadvantages of Buzz Group	24
K. Hyphothesis	27
CHAPTER III	28
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	28
A. Research Method	28
B. Populations and Sample	30
C. Validity and Reliability	31
D. Techniques of Collecting Data	34
E. Technique for Analyzing the Data	36
CHAPTER IV	38
FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATIONS	38
A. Research Finding	38
B. Interpretations of the research	75
CHAPTER V	78
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION	78
A. Conclusions	79
B. Suggestions	80
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

## LIST OF APPENDICES

The Research Permission Letter The Statement Research Done Guidance Consultancy SK Pembimbing Try Out Test Try Out Score Validity and Reliability **Pre-Test and Post-Test** Pre-Test and Post-Test Score of Experimental Group Pre-Test and Post-Test Score of Control Group **Oral Rating Sheet** The Score Category of Experimental Group The Score Category of Control Group Letter of Assessment 1st Rater Letter of Assessment 2nd Rater Observation Sheet of Experimental Group **Observation Sheet of Control Group** Transcript Attendance List of Experimental Group Attendance List of Control Group Lesson Plan of Experimental Group Lesson Plan of Control Group Syllabus Documentation