

**THE USE OF COLOR CODING STRATEGY TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'
WRITING SKILL OF DESCRIPTIVE TEXT
AT SMP N 3 PUDING BESAR**



A THESIS

**Submitted to the Undergraduate Program in Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Education (S.Pd) in English
Education**

By:

SAPNAH

1613016

English Education Study Program

Faculty Of Tarbiyah

STATE INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK

BANGKA BELITUNG

2023



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Raya Petaling KM 13 Kec. Mendo Barat Kab. Bangka Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung

SURAT KETERANGAN BEBAS PLAGIASI
Nomor: 100/In.40/5.3/PP.00.9/07/2023

Ketua Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris Institut Agama Islam Negeri Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa/i dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Saphah
NIM : 1613016
Program : Strata 1
Fakultas : Tarbiyah
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : *The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text at SMPN 3 Puding Besar in Academic Year 2022/2023*

dinyatakan sudah memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25% pada skripsi yang disusunnya.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Bangka, 01 Juli 2023

Ketua Program Studi



Restawati, M.Pd
NIP. 197802232009122001

LETTER OF DECLARATION

The undersigned:

Name : Sapnah
Student Number : 1613016
Faculty : Tarbiyah
Study Program : English Study Program

Hereby, I testify the fact that in my thesis entitled "The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text at SMP N 3 Puding Besar" is the original research of my own and not the works that have been raised or proposed to obtain degree at a college, and that all the sources that I have used have been indicated and acknowledged by means of complete references.

Petaling,

Proposed by



Sapnah

NIM. 1613016



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH

Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung
E-Mail: stainbangkabelitung@kemenag.go.id, stain32_sasbabel@yahoo.co.id
BANGKA 33173

NOTA DINAS PEMBIMBING

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth,

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah

IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung

di-

tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb

Setelah membaca, mencermati dan melakukan beberapa kali bimbingan serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku pembimbing berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama : *Sapnah*

NIM : *1613016*

Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Prodi : *Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)*

Judul Proposal Skripsi : *The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Description Text of SMP N 3 Padang Besar*

Telah dapat iajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd). harapan kami semoga dalam waktu dekat skripsi ini dapat dimunaqosyahkan.

Demikian Nota Dinas Pembimbing ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wssalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb.

Bangka, *8 Juni* 20*21*

Pembimbing I,

[Signature]
Dinda Nouriertha, M.pd.
NIP. *197911202008012011*

Pembimbing II,

[Signature]
Juriana, M.pd
NIBN. *2008039001*



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH

Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung
E-Mail: stainbangkabelitung@kemeng.go.id, stain32_sasbabel@yahoo.co.id
BANGKA 33173

NOTA DINAS PENGUJI

Hal: Skripsi

Kepada Yth,

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah
IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung
di-
tempat

Assalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb

Setelah melakukan beberapa kali konsultasi serta mengadakan perbaikan sebelumnya, baik dari segi isi, bahasa, serta teknik penulisan maka kami selaku konsultan berpendapat bahwa skripsi mahasiswa di bawah ini:

Nama : Sapnah

NIM : 1613016

Fakultas : Tarbiyah

Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

Judul Proposal Skripsi : The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text at SMP N 3 Puding Besar

Telah dapat diajukan kepada Fakultas Tarbiyah IAIN Syaikh Abdurrahman Siddik Bangka Belitung untuk memenuhi salah satu dari syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd). harapan kami semoga dalam waktu dekat skripsi ini dapat dimunaqsyahkan.

Demikian Nota Dinas Konsultan ini kami buat, atas segala perhatiannya diucapkan banyak terima kasih.

Wssalamu'alaikum Wr,Wb.

Bangka,²⁷ Sept... 2023

Penguji I,

Indrawati, M.Pd.
NIP. 19780223200912200

Penguji II,

Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd.
NIP. 197412152009122002



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI
INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
SYAIKH ABDURRAHMAN SIDDIK BANGKA BELITUNG
FAKULTAS TARBİYAH
Jalan Raya Petaling Km. 13 Kec. Mendo Barat, Kab. Bangka, Prov. Kep. Bangka Belitung
E-Mail: humas@iainsasbabel.ac.id, Website: www.iainsasbabel.ac.id
BANGKA 33173

PENGESAHAN

Nomor: 259/B9/FT/PP.00.9/10/2023
Skrripsi dengan judul: **The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text at SMP N 3 Puding Besar**

Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh:

Nama : Saphan Siddik
NIM : 1613016
Fakultas : Tarbiyah
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris (TBI)

telah dimunaqasyahkan pada hari: Jum'at, tanggal 07 Juli 2023 dengan nilai B (75.98), dan dinyatakan sah dan diterima sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar S.Pd.

DEWAN SIDANG MUNAQASYAH

Pembimbing I, Pembimbing II,

Dina Novrieta, M.Pd. NIP. 19791120 200801 2 011
Juriana, M.Pd. NIDN. 2008039001

Penguji I, Penguji II,

Indrawati, M.Pd. NIP. 19780223 200912 2 001
Ihda Husnayami, M.Pd. NIP. 19741215 200912 2 002

Ketua Panitia

Dr. Febrino, M.A. NIP. 19890201 201503 1 004



Bangka, 02 Oktober 2023
Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah,
Dr. Sriha, M.A. NIP. 19750527 200501 2 008

**“DAN AKU BELUM PERNAH KECEWA DALAM
BERDOA KEPADA-MU YA TUHANKU”
(TQS. MARYAM : 4)**

DEDICATION

Bismillahirrahmanirahim....

First of all, praise of Allah the lord of the world who had given me the opportunity to finish my thesis entitled The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text.

This thesis is dedicated to all people who always pray and give me support in finishing this thesis for my success, they are:

1. The Almighty and Merciful Allah. Thanks you for realizing me that there is no anything to be afraid besides you. Thank you for guiding my spirit to finish this thesis. Always protect me in do everything in this world.
2. My Prophet Muhammad SAW. You are the greatest human not only for me, but for all creation in the world. Example is all affair of my life. May Allah always guide me to follow the ways of your life.
3. My deepest gratitude to my dearest parents (Mr. Mas'ud and Ms. Sarmanah), who always encouraged and motivated me to finish this thesis and who have given me your endless and eternal love, patience, praying, understanding, encouragement and helping me at every stage of my personal and academic life. I am a lucky daughter in this world. And also my beloved brothers, Rasky Irawan and Fijar Mahardika who always cares, loves and gives me support. I do love you. Thank you so much.
4. My lovely husband, Kak Yulan. Thank you for your support, your cares, your doa dan your love. Thank you for coming into my life and being a part

of my struggle.

5. My honorable advisor, Mam Dina Novrierta, M. Pd and Mam Juriana, M. Pd. Thanks you so much for your advice, your patience in guiding me and helps me in writing my thesis.
6. My honorable first examiner Indrawati, M.Pd. and second examiner Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd. Thank you for correcting the researcher in writing this thesis.
7. All lecturers of English Education Department, who have given lots of things like motivation, guidance, knowledge and happiness during my study in English Education Department.
8. My friends, especially in English Education Study Program (TBI A). Thanks you guys, for sharing knowledge, care, help and support.
9. My colleagues of SMP N 3 Puding Besar (name, and all of staff) thank you for supporting me to finish this thesis.
10. My families in Nibung, Puding Besar.

**THE USE OF COLOR CODING STRATEGY TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'
WRITING SKILL OF DESCRIPTIVE TEXT AT SMP N 3 PUDING BESAR
IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023**

Sapnah

1613016

Tarbiyah Faculty

State Institute of Islamic Studies

Syaikh Abdurahman Siddik

Bangka Belitung

Abstract

The objective of this study was to find out the implementation of color coding strategy in teaching writing descriptive text at SMP N 3 Puding Besar. The population of this study were 35 students that were taken from eight grade of SMP N 3 Puding Besar. This research was quantitative research with pearson's correlation coefficients was used to quasi experimental design as a design procedure in conducting this research. The research used writing test in a paragraph. Dealing with the result of coefficient computation, it revealed that was 0.05 and for the critical value from a significant level table 5% was 2.00 it is considered that the null hypothesis (H_0) was rejected and the alternative hypothesis (H_a) was accepted. From this description, there was significant differences between students who were taught by using color coding strategy and taught non color coding strategy.

Keywords: *Color Coding Strategy, Writing Skill, Quantitative Research.*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Thinking and writing are existence. Although, certainly not all thoughts and notions are worth of preservation. Preserving thoughts by writing a thesis is a struggle of my own existence. Yet when it is finished, it becomes one of the greatest accomplishments. To declare that I have finished this research without anybody's help, it would be selfish. Therefore, I would like to extend my deep gratitude to Allah SWT who has given me the greatest things in my life. So that I could finish this thesis entitled "The Use of Color Coding Strategy to Improve Students' Writing Skill of Descriptive Text at SMP N 3 Puding Besar" the thesis was written to fulfill the academic requirements of S1 program in English education, of the state institute of Islamic studies.

Furthermore, the researcher would like to express the gratitude to:

1. The Head of IAIN SAS Bangka Belitung, Dr. Irwan, M.S.I
2. The Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty, Dr. Soleha, M.A
3. The Academic Advisor, Indrawati, M. Pd.
4. The First Advisor, Dina Novrierta, M. Pd.
5. The Second Advisor, Juriana, M. Pd.
6. The First Examiner, Indrawati, M.Pd.
7. The Second Examiner, Ihda Husnayaini, M.Pd.
8. All Lecturers of English Education Study Program.
9. The Principle and English Teacher of SMP Negeri Puding Besar.
10. All the 8th Students in SMP Negeri Puding Besar.

Petaling,

Researcher

Sapnah

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
LETTER OF DECLARATION	ii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF ADVISORS	iii
OFFICIAL MEMO OF EXAMINERS	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF TABLE	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
ABSTRACT	xi
I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Limitation of the Study	4
C. Problem of the Study	5
D. Objectives of the Study	5
E. Significances of the Study	6
F. Previous Related Studies	7
II. LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. Concept of Writing	9
B. Concept of Descriptive Text	14
C. Concept of Color Coding Strategy	17
D. Hypotheses of the Study	22
III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
A. Research Method	23
B. Population and Sample	26
C. Technique for Collecting the Data	28
D. Technique for Analyzing the Data	30
E. Validity and Reliability	35

IV. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	39
A. Findings of the Study	39
B. Interpretation of the Study	63
V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTUIONS.....	65
A. Conclusions	65
B. Suggestions	66
REFFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1.	1.1 The Average Score of Each Writings' Aspects	3
2.	2.1 The Implementation of Color Coding Strategy.....	20
3.	3.1 The Population of the Study	26
4.	3.2 The Sample of the Study	27
5.	3.3 The Scoring Criteria.....	32
6.	4.1 Paired Sample Statistics in Experimental Group	51
7.	4.2 Paired Sample Correlations in Experimental Group	51
8.	4.3 Paired Sample Test in Experimental Group	52
9.	4.4 Paired Sample Statistics.....	53
10.	4.5 Paired Sample Correlations	53
11.	4.6 Paired Sample Test in Control Group	54
12.	4.7 Group Statistics Independent Sample t-Test in Pre Test	55
13.	4.8 Independent Sample t-Test In Pre Test	55
14.	4.9 Group Statistics Independent Sample t-Test in Post Test.....	56
15.	5.0 Independent Sample Test Students Post Test	57
16.	5.1 The Result of Observation in Experimental Group	58
17.	5.2 The Result of Observation in Control Group.....	61